ENTERPRISE SEARCH CONSULTING

The Knowledge Worker
Waste up to 30% of their time seeking information
Only successful 50% of time finding right information

Recreating "The Wheel" Costs
For a company with 1,000 knowledge workers that translates into $6 million spent each year
(IDC, Susan Feldman, "The High Cost of Not Finding Information")

Google Success Sets Expectations
"I want the same search experience..." (40% market share)
Average search string is 2.4 keywords
Less than 10% of searches use boolean operators

Registering Docs

SUBMIT DOCUMENT
author information
document information
tags

Tagging system can be layered into any document management system (documentum, livelink, sharepoint)

concepts found directly in the article (listed by frequency)
system looks for other high frequency concepts in similar documents, but not one submitted
comma-delimited tags defined by the submitter

IN DOCUMENT:
- ☐ operating dayrate
- ☐ existing contract
- ☐ drilling offshore
- ☐ appraisal drilling
- ☑ semisubmersible rig

SUGGESTED:
- ☐ deepwater fleet
- ☐ contract option
- ☐ deepwater project
- ☐ ultra deepwater
- ☑ platform rigs

ADD YOUR OWN:

Searching By Collection

Base on employee data or profiling
Mary is in investor relations (probably looking for board of directors)
Where SAM may be Human Resources "board" like room and board (meal)

Welcome, Mary — board — GO
Welcome, Sam — board — GO
options to browse other collections

Enter Search String — board — GO
Choose a collection
system allows/forces Mary to choose a collection for each search optional: user can save default collection

Enter Search String — board — GO
automatically "suggests" the right collection based on query string content
other collections....

Who Am I?

"shelving" information versus "filtering" information

Requirements Phase

Reason to get it right? Switching costs...
Consumers can switch in an instant
Corporations cannot

IT INTERVIEWS
IT sets scope, strategy and objectives for enterprise search project
user interviews focus on scoping search needs and expectations (also to sell IT agenda/strategy)

User Interviews

CONCEPT LIST BUILDER

Phrases in Document | High Frequency Related Phrases | Manually Entered Tags

PRE-TAGGED
Registered Metadata
Tagged Metadata
Content To Be Indexed

only recommend indexing email when creating an expert finder application

EMPLOYEE EMAIL
Desktop?

recommend for later phase employees will have enough "cultural" change accepting enterprise search (at this time)

opt out certain content from index only return content for certain users different search views; full doc restricted all users can search; full doc restricted docs accessible to everyone

products are "plug-n-play" solutions need a blueprint

not as important in controlled corporate setting time-to-[first]-index not as sensitive in corporations

QUERY SPEED
INDEXING RATE
INDEX CAPACITY

Scalability
Indexing
93% of all data is born digitally.
Breadth & Depth

delete document API to (re)move documents
Lifecycle of Content
Purge (Permanent Deletion)
Archive (SAN, Tape WORM)

Federated Search?
yes, but recommend in phase II of the roll-out

CONNECTORS
SECURITY CONTROLS
inherit the security controls of existing systems
very important versus consumer solutions
access control list in the index [or] search engine checks before results are presented [or] parameters are added to search string during query

Worldwide Web?
yes, but index must be kept separate from internal company data

CLASSIFICATION
TAXONOMIES
challenge...
no hyperlinks
no anchors
no metadata
no consistency

word sense disambiguation
do not trust metadata
concept (phrase) versus single word

business rules
relevance weighting (date)
source weighting
classes of content
controls on indexing frequency

INDEX TRANSFORM & LOAD
BIASING CONTROL
date, document type, department, etc.

rules can "sunset" or "retire" dated content (still in index?)

COLLECTION RULE MANAGER
GUI for building and maintaining defined taxonomies
Ability for admins to write and test business rules

BUSINESS RULE MANAGER
"did you find" gives admins critical feedback
collections can be quickly tuned or split into additional collections

documents can belong to more than one collection

Collections reduce the recall and increase the precision

COLLECTION
COLLECTION
COLLECTION
COLLECTION
COLLECTION
COLLECTION
COLLECTION
COLLECTION
dated information

Collections can be referred to as "networks" (like the ABC Company Learning Network)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
"relevance" rank each doc to overall collection, which can be used to improve search query results

enterprise search system can have hundreds of collections

Using Phrases

Who can use this collection?
Company filing new patent
Company suing a competitor
Lawyer defending a client
Lawyer wanting to do discovery
Lawyer wanting to sell services
etc...

Example:
What does "intellectual" mean?
What does "property" mean?
What does "property intellectual" mean?
What does "intellectual property" mean?

Should "patent" be in our concepts?
patent attorney
patent claim
patent suit
patent pending

I want to build a collection around patents:
inventing process
protect investment
market position
trademark office
legal right
patent application

Where do we get these concepts?
the company's data
u.s. patent and trademark office (ontology)

Instead, how about a rule around intellectual property:
copyright ownership
property rights
fair use
use work
exemptions provided
represented works

discovery without user entering query (also: saved searches)
users can "subscribe" or follow new documents added to collections
no complex APIs
maximum flexibility
prefer XML interface
can be email enabled

note: no "creative" visualization is needed or considered an advantage at this time
recommend placing search bars throughout the organization on intranet and multiple web sites present results "google-like"
consider spell checking feature in search engine (used to it in google)

Passive Search
Web Service
Search Engine
Interface Design
Results Clustering
REBUILD SEARCH EXPERIENCE

<search string> GO

log search activity
log "null" results
log queries with 1+ click

Reporting:
reports on how users interact with system
can users find the search box indexing the right information protected information not searchable enhancements to improve query what search terms are not returning results search terms returning too many results categorize, describe, rank results next steps if initial results not good enough

past user interactions with the search engine automatically detect "best bet" top results preferred by majority of users.
count/analyze documents most clicked on by peers and emphasize frequently clicked

Recall
number of relevant records retrieved to the total number of relevant records in the database.

Precision
number of relevant records retrieved to the total number of irrelevant and relevant records retrieved.

RELEVANT ITEMS
sweet spot
ITEMS RETRIEVED
collections reduce irrelevant items returned
items I wish were not in the results
items I wish were in the results

do not recommend especially "auto" clustering
can use "collections" to drive clustered results

Best Bets

best bets do not always appear limit to just one or two best bets
almost 30% of queries are "navigational" and can be satisfied by a best bet

best bets
search results

can someday create "people" clusters, displaying similar results to those who share a certain profile

example
in case user does not have appropriate software
Universal Document Viewer

note: this is poor interface design user has to "ask" for information rather than explore for an answer
unfortunately (thanks to google) keyword search is the current standard

monopoly GO

example criteria Microsoft uses to determine "editor's choice" in Live.com

Parameter	Description
Result Position of the HUBL in Current ranking	
jQueryTitleOverlap	Fraction of query terms appearing in result Title
jQueryURLOverlap	Fraction of query terms appearing in the URL
jQuerySummaryOverlap	Fraction of query terms in result summary
[Clickthrough and Browsing features]	
TimeToClick	Seconds between query and click on the URL
TimeToFirstClick	Seconds between query and click on any result
ClickFrequency	Fraction of clicks for this query on this URL
IsFirstClicked	1 if item is a click above, 0 otherwise
IsNextClicked	1 if item is a click below, 0 otherwise
IsPreviousClicked	1 if item is a click above, 0 otherwise
IsClickAbove	1 if item is a click above, 0 otherwise
IsClickBelow	1 if item is click below, 0 otherwise
TimeOnPage	Result page dwell time
CumulativeTimeOnPage	Cumulative time for all subsequent pages visited

Browse By Collection

while desirable to have search on all pages in the company suggest a "search site" also
users can search a channel from the search page most popular listed first with others in the more>> area

ABC SEARCH COMPANY SITE SEARCH
All Content | Channel A | Channel B | Channel C | Channel D | More >>
Search: ◉ Company-wide ○ Us Firm Only

user can save searches on any page saves it to a cookie on their desktop
user access "saved" searches from home page
search by geographic location defaults to all locations
very important! area for management to feature most important current event at company
based on apple finder concept will use scroll bars as content grows

left side of navigator always populated
click on channel and center populates

CHANNEL NAVIGATOR

Search Results

brings up channel navigator in center of page

ABC SEARCH COMPANY SITE SEARCH
best bets
suggested channels
search results listing

user can save any search
match search term to most clicked results for best bets
results can be customized to each client specification
based on search results can recommend channels

Channel Viewer

ABC SEARCH COMPANY SITE SEARCH
most popular documents
most recent additions
Ocean Nautilus Headlines

search within channel results
"passive search" users can monitor new additions to channel
exactly like best bets but restricted to channel content
content for channel editors can be documents, headlines, etc...

users can sign up to receive periodic emails notifying them of new content in channel
NOTIFICATIONS FOR: Jane Doe
my current notifications
user profile information
alert content
all alerts are combined into one email
user settings like email address, frequency, etc...
list of subscribed to channels with options to add delete
shows user exactly what the email will look like

Personal View

designed to be combined with corporate intranet (can be used as stand alone app)
controls to change layout and add additional channels
if standalone, intranet content or navigation controls can be added to personal view page
gadget
channel
user can edit each module
modules can be organized using various templates (limited to a single page)

What did I mean?

When 2.5 search words are used, only 23 to 30 percent of the first 20 documents returned are actually relevant to the query. [U.S. National Institute of Standards and Technology Study]

works much better if search engine can extract "dynamic summarizations" from checked documents and add results to search string
add terms to "monopoly" search
economics sole provider etc...
"refine results"
all 10 results on antitrust
collects concepts and adds to search string
REFINE SEARCH

search for monopoly returns both the game (7 results) and antitrust (3 results)
user can check results and "refine" search string for better results

Monopoly.com — The Official Site of Monopoly by Parker Brothers
The board game that offers the smartest skill of getting rich quick. We include tips and strategies, history, tournaments, eTunes, Park Place Players ...
www.monopoly.com/ - 17k - Cached - Similar pages

Play Free & Fun Online Games - Cards, Strategy, Word & More
Arcade and Board Classics: Go retro with classic games from Atari and Hasbro. Sign-in to play Backgammon, Chess, Checkers, Monopoly, Yahtzee, Cranium ...
games.yahoo.com/ - 17k - Cached - Similar pages

Monopoly - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
As a monopoly is a single firm is the sole provider of a product or service, ... The monopolist's monopoly power is given by the vertical distance between the ...
en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monopoly_(game) - 57k - Cached - Similar pages

Monopoly (game) - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
Monopoly is a board game published by Hasbro which is sold around the world. ... In a similar fashion Parker Brothers used over a copy of Monopoly to Waddingtons' early ...
en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monopoly_(game) - 57k - Cached - Similar pages

Monopoly
Do not collect two hundred pounds; advance to the official Monopoly site. ... www.monopoly.ca/en/ - 7k - Cached - Similar pages

Probabilities in the Game of Monopoly®
Probabilities in the Game of Monopoly including land on Properties, expected earnings, and payback time ...
www.tkcs-collins.com/truman/monopoly/monopoly_intro1 - 14k - Cached - Similar pages

History of the Monopoly Game
The Monopoly game is played in the world, sold in 80 countries and produced in 26 languages including Croatian. But where did the MONOPOLY game ...
www.hasbro.com/monopoly/default.cfm?page=history - 10k - Cached - Similar pages

Monopoly.com — Treasure Chest
HasbroToy Shop | All Products | MonkeyBarTV | Customer Service . Monopoly Treasure Chest. ... Be Boo . Tiny Hop Cone . NTD Flea . Dipping Dino ...
Monopoly
www.hasbro.com/monopoly/.ghtype=treasurechest&c=tbc&sub.cfm - 10k - Cached - Similar pages
Edits results from www.hasbro.com

Amazon.com: Monopoly: Toys & Games
Everybody remembers the Monopoly game -- that's why it's still the most popular. ... That's what makes Monopoly the great American game -- just ask Rich Uncle. ...
www.amazon.com/Monopoly/b/ref=sd_allcat_t?ie=UTF8&node=165793011 - 24k - Cached - Similar pages

U.S. v. Microsoft: Court's Findings of Fact
Monopoly power is the ability to exclude competition. ... that Microsoft raised the price that it ... Microsoft's monopoly power is also evidenced by the fact that ...
www.usdoj.gov/atr/cases/f3800/msjudgex.htm - 491k - Cached - Similar pages

Economics Lecture 1
If monopoly creates substantial economic inefficiency and appears to be long-lasting, why ... Monopoly power is the ability to exclude competition. ...
www.stanford.edu/~mcelroy/ec1/ec1_01.ppt

What You Need to Know About Monopolies and Monopoly Power
For a more elaborate treatment on the topic of monopolies, I highly recommend Monopoly - by George J. Stigler at The Library of Economics and Liberty. ...
www.econlib.org/library/Columns/y2007/Kleinmonopoly.html - 19k - Dec 5, 2006 - Cached - Similar pages

Monopoly - Potential Benefits from Monopoly
The above about monopolies will never be robust. The consensus seems to be that the economic case for and against monopoly needs to be judged on a case by ...
www.econlib.org/library/Enc/Monopoly.html?chapter_num=3#book-reader - 20k - Cached - Similar pages

GCSE Economics - Firms and Monopoly
GCSE Economics - Firms and Monopoly. ... Monopoly is a situation in which the market is dominated by one seller or producer. By law a monopoly occurs if a ...
www.bized.co.uk/compact/economics/micro/firms_monopoly1.htm - 18k - Cached - Similar pages

Economics Interactive Tutorial: Monopoly Price and Output
A "monopoly," in economics jargon, is the sole seller of its product. The way this is represented mathematically is to give the firm a downward sloping ...
www.xplaind.com/tutorials/monopoly/index.html - 3k - Cached - Similar pages

Monopoly - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
Depending upon the form of the monopoly's theory barriers can be economic, ... In economics a company is said to have monopoly power if it faces a downward ...
en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monopoly - 74k - Cached - Similar pages

Category: Monopoly (economics) - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
Pages in category "Monopoly (economics)" The following 3 pages are in this category, out of 3 total. Monopoly (economics) is available ...
en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Category:Monopoly_(economics) - 17k - Cached - Similar pages

Natural Monopoly or Economies
natural monopoly economics. The existence of an industry (gas, electricity, water, for example) in which the average costs of production per unit fall as ...
www.econ.iastate.edu/classes/econ355/choi/natmonopoly.en.shtml - 41k - Cached - Similar pages

Monopoly (economics) - MEH Encyclo
Great books about your topic: Monopoly (economics), edited by: Encyclo editors ... Monopoly (economics), economic studies in which only a single seller ...

note: clicking on Google "similar pages" only reveals two related pages to the wiki entry for search string, monopoly

Using Technology

storage. data. organization. retrieval. decisions

ability to automatically create structure from unstructured data sources is key to the success of enterprise search
unstructured data makes up approximately 85% of a corporation's data

Fixed Content or Active Content Management
execute policy for how frequently content needs to be indexed

Rich Text Formats
Document Management
Adobe Acrobat
File systems
XML
Sharepoint (and other portal platforms)
Web Pages (HTML, Javascript, Flash)
Microsoft Office
Databases (SQL Server, Oracle, etc.)
Email (IMAP, POP3)
Content Management (Interwoven, Hummingbird, etc.)
Microfilm & Microfiche
CAD Programs (PTC, AutoCAD, SolidWorks)
Paper (Scanned Documents)
fixed content

(Synthesized) Metadata Added
need one set of attributes to describe and tag all documents

Data Forensics

Company data must be searchable and reproducible as legal evidence
Courts and regulatory bodies can impose stiff penalties for not producing "electronic-based" evidence
90% of US firms are involved in some form of legal action
518 companies handle an average of 140 items at one time
(Example) Securities and Exchange Commission fined Morgan Stanley $15 million when it was unable to produce email evidence in court

Establish data retention & deletion policy
- Records management connection to legal department
- Smooth legal discovery process
- Where is the data in question?
- What actions were taken to preserve it?

Establish audit trails of usage
- Document "metadata" now expected as a matter of course
- Who created?
- When created?
- Who accessed?
- Who changed it?
- Verifiable chain of custody

Revisions to the U.S. Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (12/1/2006)
- lawyers must produce electronically stored information in the event of litigation
- must produce them as part of the pretrial process

data backup # data archiving
backup is designed for points of failure and to reconstruct a system from a specific point in time
archiving determines what needs to be saved and why it needs to be saved

How will courts define good faith operation of an electronic information system?

rules were expanded to include more than "documents" (Rule 34)
litigators can request "electronic" versions of the data vs. paper records (Rule 33)
Litigators must discuss discovery of electronic data no later than the planning conference (Rule 16)

Document Management

one solution from one manufacturer not realistic must meet the diverse (and changing) needs of the corporation

harvest "paper" data archived in file cabinets and warehouses
information capture component
annotated content
Pre-tagging Algorithms (Read and interpret content to build metadata)
Data Store (PDF, JPEG, OLE)
For large document stores: recommend DjVu file format 10 to 20 times smaller than JPEG 3 to 8 times smaller than PDF (B&W) note: requires UDV browser plugin to view

people

technology is an enabler, not a solution

technology

process

more than what did you say (dictation) -- what did you mean (understanding)

SIMILAR CONCEPTS
Please choose one or more search concepts below to improve your search results:
- ☒ operating dayrate
- ☐ existing contract
- ☐ drilling offshore
- ☐ appraisal drilling
- ☒ semisubmersible rig
- ☐ deepwater fleet
- ☐ contract option
- ☐ deepwater project
- ☐ ultra deepwater
- ☑ platform rigs

No thanks, just take me to my results
Search Within Company Search

ENTERPRISE SEARCH METHODOLOGY

Deliverables

"Collections" Map — *ontologies*
can be used to build detailed schematics for data mapping
note: collections do not normally match organization structure (closer alignment is go-to-market)
study of the categories of things that exist or may exist in some domain

Business Rule Recommendations
can be used to program business rules that drive the "what and how" results are presented to user
can be used to set spiders and frequency of updates

Document Retention Policy
manage the duration of time content is kept
manage the final disposition of content

Technical Infrastructure
analyze shared infrastructure
analyze application layer

Enterprise Search Blueprint
can be used for roadshow (presentations to employee groups)
can be used to drive search and vendor selection process
can be used to build detailed programming specs/blueprints

Presentation Deck (detailed findings)
can be used to secure project funding and sponsor endorsement

INFORMATION ARCHITECTURE

Forensics Rules

DSGN *David Gossett*	EDM LOGIC	DIAGNOSTIC	PRIVACY
PROG	ENTERPRISE SEARCH CONSULTING		*All information provided with this presentation is protected by United States copyright law and may not be reproduced, distributed, displayed, or published without prior written permission. All other trademarks, product names, and company names or logos cited herein are the property of their respective owners. Do not alter or remove any trademark, copyright, or other notice from this or copies of the content.*
DATA			
WEB	DESC		
HRDW	*Blueprint that demonstrates the need for a diagnostic "needs analysis" phase before enterprise search is considered. Shows in general terms the benefits enterprise search brings to an organization and the right way to implement a search engine.*		
APPR			
DATE *08-April-2009*			
COMP **VERSION 10.0**	SIZE 36/66	CODE **EDM SEA**	DRAWING NO **EDM.SEA.2.WEB**
			ARCH *David Gossett*
DEVELOPMENT PURPOSES ONLY	SCALE		SPEC *Blacklines* SHEET 1 OF 1